Maria Paz N. Marquez
UP Population Institute

OUTLINE

SEXUAL ACTIVITIES
- Premarital sex
- Unprotected sex
- Commercial sex
- Casual sex
- FUBU
- MSM
- Extramarital sex

SEX & MEDIA
- Pornography
- Sharing sex videos
- Recording sex videos
- Sex with someone the youth met online
- Phone sex

TEENAGE PREGNANCY
Levels of various forms of exposure to pornographic materials remain unchanged in the past decade
More males than females have been exposed to pornographic materials

PERCENT OF YOUTH WHO HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO PORNOGRAPHIC/SEXUALLY-EXPLICIT MATERIALS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ever read pornographic materials</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>28.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever watched pornographic movies/videos</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>38.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visited websites w/ sexually-explicit contents</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Higher levels of exposure to pornographic materials among the older youth

PERCENT OF YOUTH WHO HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO PORNOGRAPHIC/SEXUALLY-EXPLICIT MATERIALS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>15-19</th>
<th>20-24</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ever read pornographic materials</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>44.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever watched pornographic movies/videos</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>66.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visited websites w/ sexually-explicit contents</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Highest levels of exposure to pornographic materials in NCR and CALABARZON; Lowest in ARMM

**Percent of youth who have read pornographic materials**

Viewing of websites with sexually-explicit content: Highest in NCR (33.3%); Lowest in ARMM (2.5%)

---

PinoyYouthToday: Results from the 2013 Young Adult Fertility and Sexuality Study
Feb 6, '14, GT-Toyota Asian Center Auditorium, UP Diliman
UPPI - DRDF
1 IN 4 PINOY YOUTH has sent or received sex videos through cellphone or internet

Higher levels of sending/receiving sex videos among males, older youth and the never-married

PERCENT OF YOUTH WHO HAVE SENT OR RECEIVED SEX VIDEOS THROUGH CELLPHONE OR INTERNET

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>15-19</th>
<th>20-24</th>
<th>Never married</th>
<th>Formally married</th>
<th>Living-in</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>19.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#PinoyYouthToday: Results from the 2013 Young Adult Fertility and Sexuality Study
Feb 6, '14, GT Toyota Asian Center Auditorium, UP Diliman
UPPI - DRDF

#Sex&Media
Sending/Receiving sex videos: Highest in NCR (29.5%) & CALABARZON (29.1%); Lowest in ARMM (6.6%)

Pinoy youth have also engaged in other media-related sexual activities

- 1 in 100 has recorded himself/herself having sex
- 4 in 100 had sex with someone they met online or through text messages
- 6 in 100 have engaged in phone sex
1 IN 3 PINOY YOUTH has engaged in premarital sex
1 IN 3 PINOY YOUTH has engaged in premarital sex

Increasing prevalence of premarital sex over the years

PERCENT OF YOUTH WHO HAVE ENGAGED IN PREMARITAL SEX (WITH CONFIDENCE INTERVAL)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>23.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>32.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#PremaritalSex
Narrowing gap in levels of premarital sex between males and females

PERCENT OF YOUTH WHO HAVE ENGAGED IN PREMARITAL SEX

1994 | 2002 | 2013
---|---|---
Males | 26.1 | 31.2 | 35.5
Females | 17.8 | 23.2 | 28.7
Both sexes | 10.2 | 16.0 | 17.8

Higher levels of premarital sex among males, older youth and those who are living-in compared to their counterparts

PERCENT OF YOUTH WHO HAVE ENGAGED IN PREMARITAL SEX

Male | Female | 15-19 | 20-24 | Never married | Formally married | Living-in
---|---|---|---|---|---|---
35.5 | 28.7 | 16.9 | 54.3 | 20.9 | 59.8 | 73.7

#PremaritalSex

PinoyYouthToday: Results from the 2013 Young Adult Fertility and Sexuality Study Feb 6, 2014, GT Toyota Asian Center Auditorium, UP Diliman
UPPI - DRDF
Highest levels of PMS in NCR (40.9%) & Central Luzon (39.1%); Lowest in ARMM (7.7%)

78% of the 1st premarital sex was unprotected against the risk of pregnancy and/or STI

Percent of youth who have engaged in premarital sex

Percent of youth who did not use any form of protection during 1st premarital sex

#PremaritalSex

#UnprotectedSex
Prevalence of commercial sex remains low

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PERCENT OF YOUTH WHO HAVE PAID FOR SEX</th>
<th>PERCENT OF YOUTH WHO HAVE RECEIVED PAYMENT FOR SEX</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2002: 3.0</td>
<td>2002: 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013: 1.4</td>
<td>2013: 1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#CommercialSex

Pinoy youth have also engaged in other risky sexual activities

- 7.3% have engaged in casual sex
- 3.5% have FUBU experience
- 5.3% of male youth have MSM experience
- 3.1% of ever-married youth (including those living-in) have extramarital sex experience
- Most of these risky sexual activities are unprotected against the risk of pregnancy and/or STIs

#RiskySex
Increased teenage fertility in the past decade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% of Females 15-19 Who Are Mothers</th>
<th>% of Females 15-19 Who Are Pregnant with 1st Child</th>
<th>% of Females 15-19 Who Have Begun Childbearing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The proportion of teenage females who have begun childbearing increases with age.

PERCENT OF FEMALE TEENAGERS WHO HAVE BEGUN CHILDBEARING

Teenage fertility is highest in CAR (18.4%) and Cagayan Valley (18.1%); Lowest in Bicol (8.8%) and CALABARZON (8.1%).
SUMMARY

- There is a heightened, bolder and wider range of sexual behavior including those that use new ICT
- Notable differentials in all sexual activities
  - Higher levels among males, older youth (age 20-24) and residents of NCR and contiguous regions Central Luzon and CALABARZON compared to their counterparts
- Most of the sexual activities are unprotected against the risk of pregnancy and STIs
- Increase in teenage fertility in the past decade

#PinoyYouthToday: Results from the 2013 Young Adult Fertility and Sexuality Study
Feb 6, 14, GT-Toyota Asian Center Auditorium, UP Diliman
UPPI - DRDF

www.drdf.org/yafs4
yafs4@drdf.org.ph

#ThankYou!